

Species	Earliest Specimen	Brain Capacity	Height & Weight	Body/Brain	Comments
Australopithecus Robustus ¹	3.5my	500-550	5' 85-130lbs	90- difference between tools/no tools?	Powerful jaws, veggie, no forehead
Australopithecus Africanis ¹	6my	430-600	3'-4' 45-65lbs	≈50	Probably omnivores; slight forehead; stone and bone tools
This may be the difference between tools and no tools.					
Homo habilis "2001" ape @ beginning	3.7 mya	500-800	4'-4'5" 65-110lbs	≈60	High forehead; definite omnivore; stone tools; building construction; completely bipedal
Homo erectus (Quest for Fire)	1.7- 0.5 mya	750-1200	4'5"-6' 100-180lbs	≈65	High forehead; omnivore; stone tools; fire
Homo sapiens	0.5 mya	110-2200	4'-6'5" 100-220 lbs	≈45	High forehead; omnivore; stone; metal; chemical; electrical; nuclear tools
Neanderthals	130,000 - 30,000	1485			
Cro-Magnon (Us)	40,000 - present?	1375			

¹Imperfectly bipedal